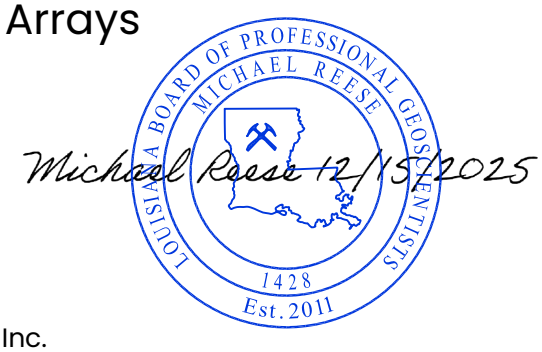
Microseismic Monitoring Report
Sulphur Mines Salt Dome – Louisiana (US)
Borehole and Surface Seismic Arrays



Michael Reese 12/15/2025

Report Period: November 2025

Reference: 2634399-SUL-MR-251101

Report Review: Michael Reese – Baker Hughes LBPG #1428

LBPG review using results from Baker Hughes and Nanometrics Inc.

This review is based solely on microseismic monitoring results provided in the Baker Hughes November 2025 monthly report from the Baker Hughes microseismic team. The report results were passed through the Baker Hughes QA/QC microseismic processing workflows for accuracy and repeatability. No other information, data or observations from the Sulfur Mines Salt Dome operations were provided to support Baker Hughes report results for this PG review. Interpretation of the events is performed by Sulphur Mines Salt Dome. Details of processing and events are provided in the Baker Hughes November 2025 report (appended to this cover letter).

Seismic monitoring and data processing at Sulphur Mines Salt Dome combines the borehole and surface seismic arrays data for microseismic event processing. This includes the follow:

- Nanometrics operates and performs seismic processing for the surface seismic array using broadband network stations.
- Baker Hughes accesses the real time surface array waveform data and integrates it into the borehole waveform data for processing the microseismic location and magnitude.
- Baker Hughes provides event locations and magnitudes for all seismic events at Sulphur Mines Salt Dome using the combined borehole arrays and surface array waveform data.

Alert Level Status: Low (Green)

There was no seismic event with a magnitude >0.5 in the AOI and less than 30 MEQ per day in AOI with magnitudes > -1, thus maintaining the defined alert level status at Low (green).

With the borehole arrays, an active increase with 118 detections / 52 located events were observed in November 2025 compared to 70 detections / 22 located events observed in October 2025. There were 36 events reported in the AOI. With AOI Cap Rock (6 events), (AOI caverns: AOI-PPG-07 (12 events), AOI-PPG-02 (8 events), AOI-LGS-02 (6 events), AOI-PPG-16 (3 events) and AOI-Flank (1 event). There were 16 events outside the AOI with Flank (14 events) and Caprock (2 events). The maximum magnitude of -0.37 was reported in AOI-PPG-07 (2850 ft.) with a "rockfall detection". The depths of all observed events from 1012 ft to 5550 ft.

Baker Hughes

MICROSEISMIC MONITORING MONTHLY REPORT: November 2025

Sulphur Mines Salt Dome – Louisiana (US)

2634299-SUL-MR-251101

Client / Site		Sulphur Mines Salt Dome
Recipient		Joshua Bradley (Westlake)
Reference		2634299-SUL-MR-251101
Period	***from***	2025/11/01
	to	2025/11/30

Revision history

Version	Date	Issued by	Verified by	Approved by	Description
1.0	2025/12/15	E. FORTIER	G. REGIS	JM. EMBRY	Monthly report

Acronyms

Acronym	Signification
N/A	Not Applicable
PGV	Peak Ground Velocity
AOI	Area Of Interest

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Summary

Network & IT status	**System Uptime**	100 % - Borehole arrays 100 % - Surface Network
	Digitizers connectivity	Continuous, with no acquisition stops
	Sensors / Noise level	• **Borehole arrays**: 100 % ○ **PPG-6** (6 levels)→ noise level: 5 to 20 nm/s (RMS) except sensors PPG-6.1Z with 60 nm/s ○ **PPG-2** (6 levels) → noise level: 8 to 20 nm/s (RMS) except sensors PPG-2.3 [40; 200nm/s] and PPG-2.6 [20; 50 nm/s] • **Surface receivers**: 100 % 6 sensors (3-axis) → N/A
Seismic activity	**BOREHOLE ARRAY**	
	Detections	118
	(of which) Located	52
	Max magnitude	-0.4
	Max PGV	0.0345 mm/s
	Min depth	1,012 (ft)
	Max depth	5,550 (ft)
	Number of alerts in the month	**0 – No alert triggered in November 2025**

PGV = Peak Ground Velocity – Maximum vibration measured on the sensors (mm/s)

Introduction

I. Alert Level Status

During November 2025 the alert level status was low (Green). Alert level criteria are listed in Appendix 1.

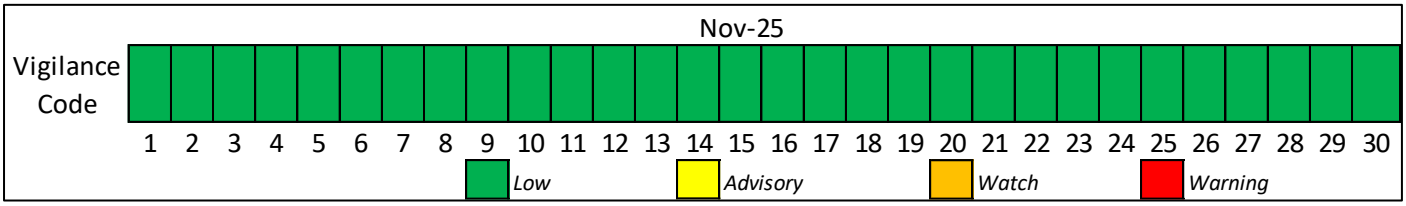

Figure 1: Alert status level during November 2025.

II. Seismic Network

Microseismic monitoring in Sulphur Mine Salt Dome is executed by:

- **Two borehole arrays**
  - Baker Hughes Microseismic Services group operates and processes data for the borehole seismic arrays located in PPG Well No. 006-X and PPG Well No. 020. The seismic array locations are shown in Figure 2, and the coordinates are listed in the Appendix 2. The borehole arrays were fully functional in November 2025.
- **A surface network, composed by 6 Broadband Trillium**
  - Nanometrics operates the surface broadband array. The broadband station locations are shown in Figure 2 and listed in Appendix 2

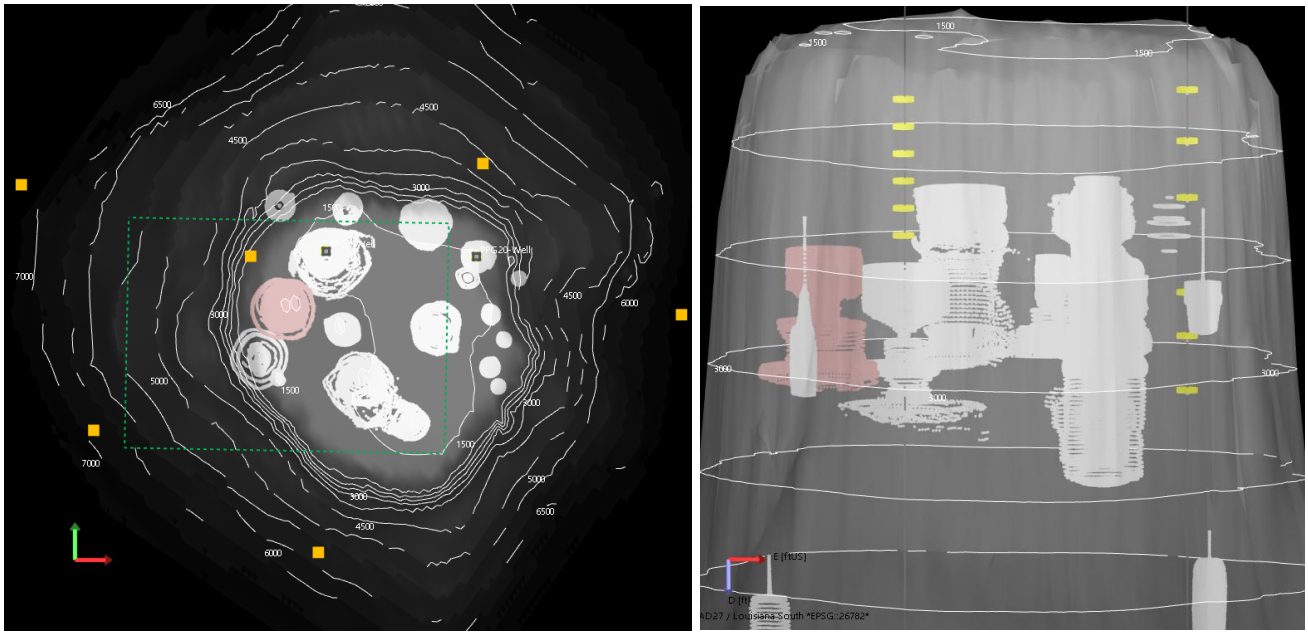

Figure 2: Map (left) and West-East cross section (looking from the South) of the Sulphur Mines Salt Dome. The salt boundary is indicated by gray contour lines. The wellbores with the borehole array sensors are marked by yellow dots for PPG No. 006X and PPG No. 020. Cavern 7 is represented with a red sonar survey. The proposed AOI is indicated on the map view by the green square. The surface network is indicated by the orange squares.

Microseismic activity during reporting period

- in November 2025, 118 seismic events have been detected by the borehole arrays, **52** events had waveform with sufficient signal to noise ratio to compute their location and magnitude.
  Amongst the 52 located events:
  - 36 are located inside the AOI (Area of Interest) and distributed as follows (Figure 4):
    - 12 events associated with cavern PPG-07, with one rockfall detection on 2025/11/26 18:27:56 (CST), Mw=-0.4 (maximum magnitude recorded in November).
    - 8 events associated with cavern PPG-02,
    - 6 events associated with cavern LGS-02,
    - 3 events associated with cavern PPG-16,
    - 6 events in the cap-rock,
    - 1 event located on the flank.
  - The other 16 events are located outside the AOI and located:
    - 14 events on the flank of the salt dome,
    - 2 events on the cap-rock.

- The maximum magnitude during this period was -0.4, associated to a rockfall and that occurred on 2025/11/26 18:27:56 (CST), on cavern PPG-07.

NB: The catalog of the located events is presented in Appendix 3.

I. Distribution of the microseismic event

The histogram below shows the number of the locatable and non-locatable events during the month of November 2025

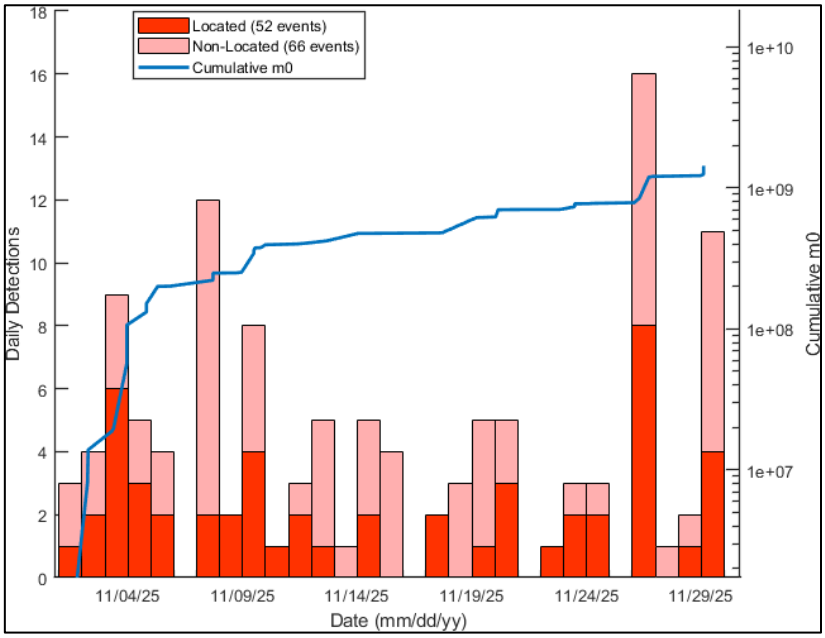

Figure 3: Daily distribution of all events during November 2025. Dark color represents the located events while the light color shows the non-located events. Blue line represents the cumulative seismic moment Mo for the located events.

Figure 4 shows the distribution of the events by area. In November 2025 the seismicity occurred mainly in the caverns PPG-07 (12 events) & PPG-02 (8 events) and on the flank (14 events).

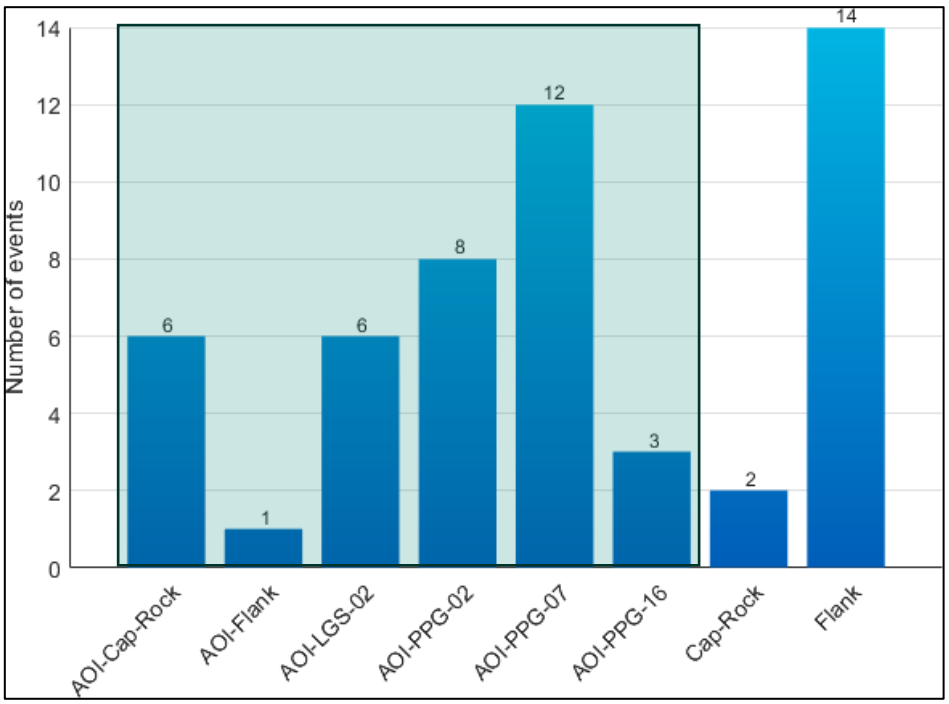

Figure 4: Events distribution by associated cavern. The green rectangle indicates the events in the AOI.

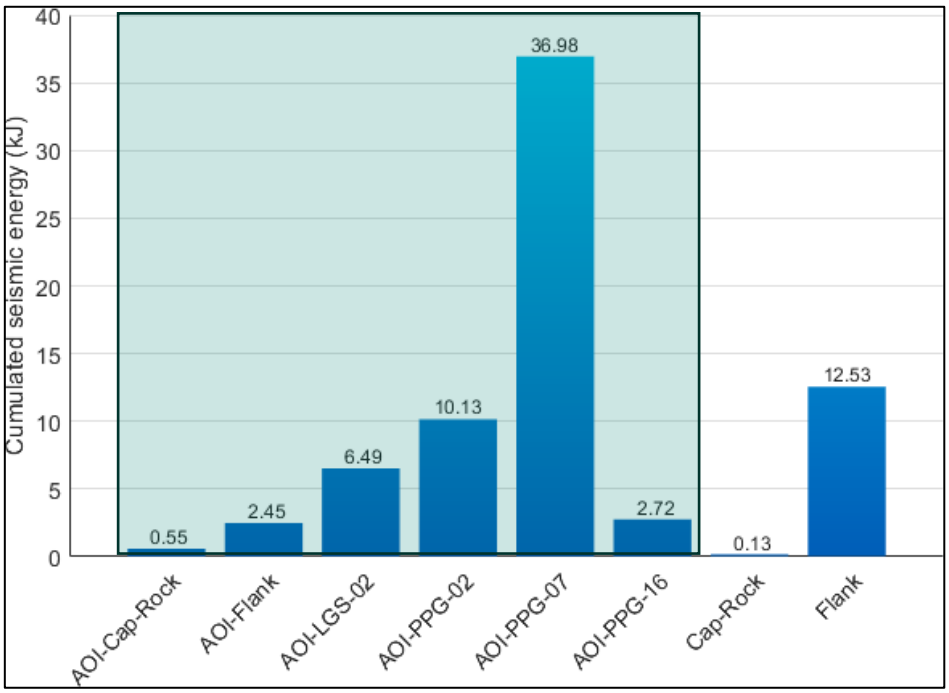

Figure 5: Events energy distribution by cavern. The green rectangle indicates the events in the AOI.

According with Figure 5, which shows the cumulated seismic energy with respect to the areas, the main release of seismic energy occurred on PPG-07 (which included the Mw = -0.4 event).

Event Location

The location maps are presented in the report as:

- All events location: inside and outside the AOI (Figure 6 and Figure 7)
- Events located in the AOI (Figure 8, Figure 9 and Figure 10).

I. All event locations (inside and outside AOI)

The figures below show the event locations using the borehole arrays.

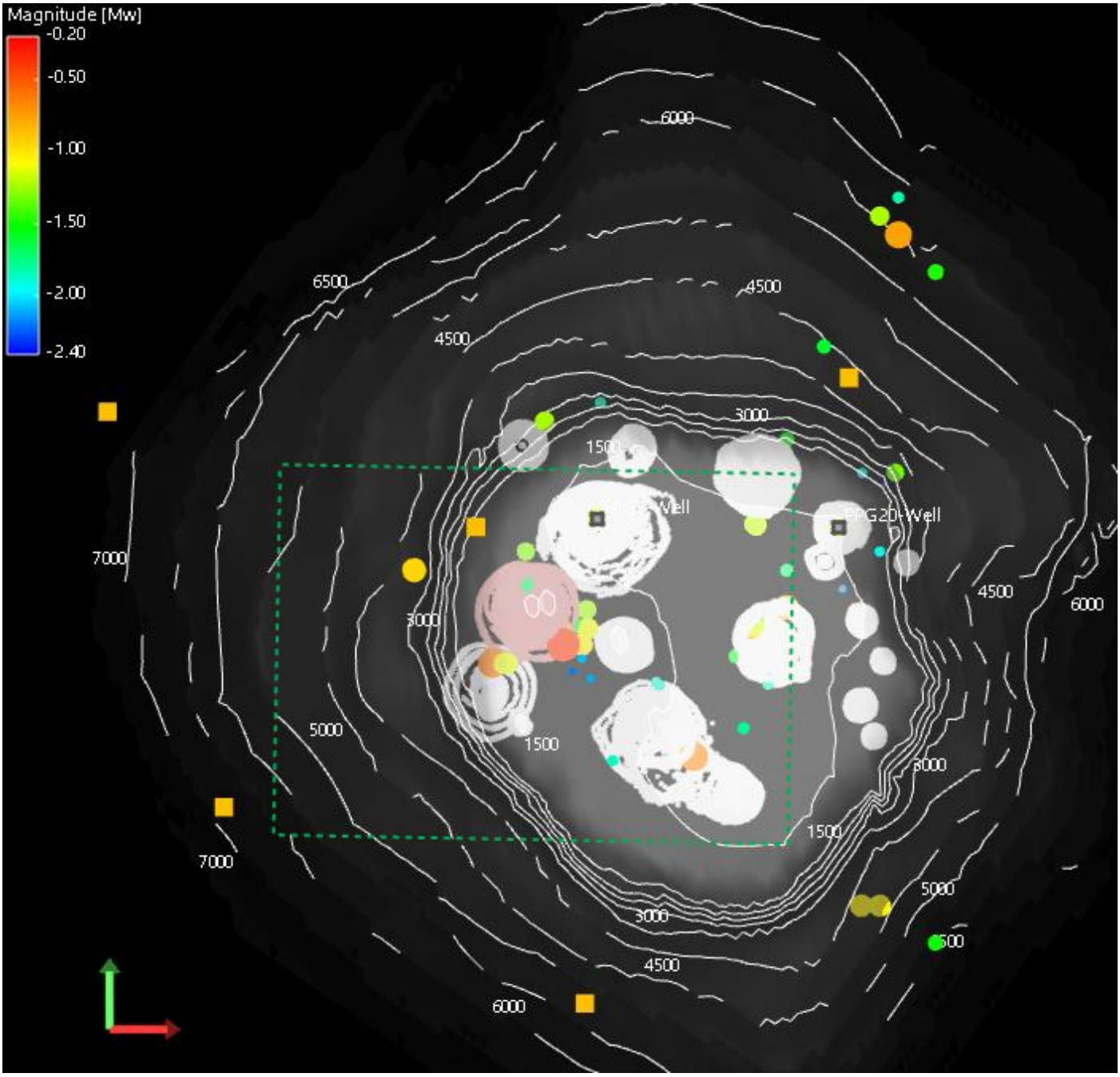

Figure 6: Map of the located events in November 2025. The events are colored, from blue to red, and sized by magnitude; the green rectangle represents the AOI.

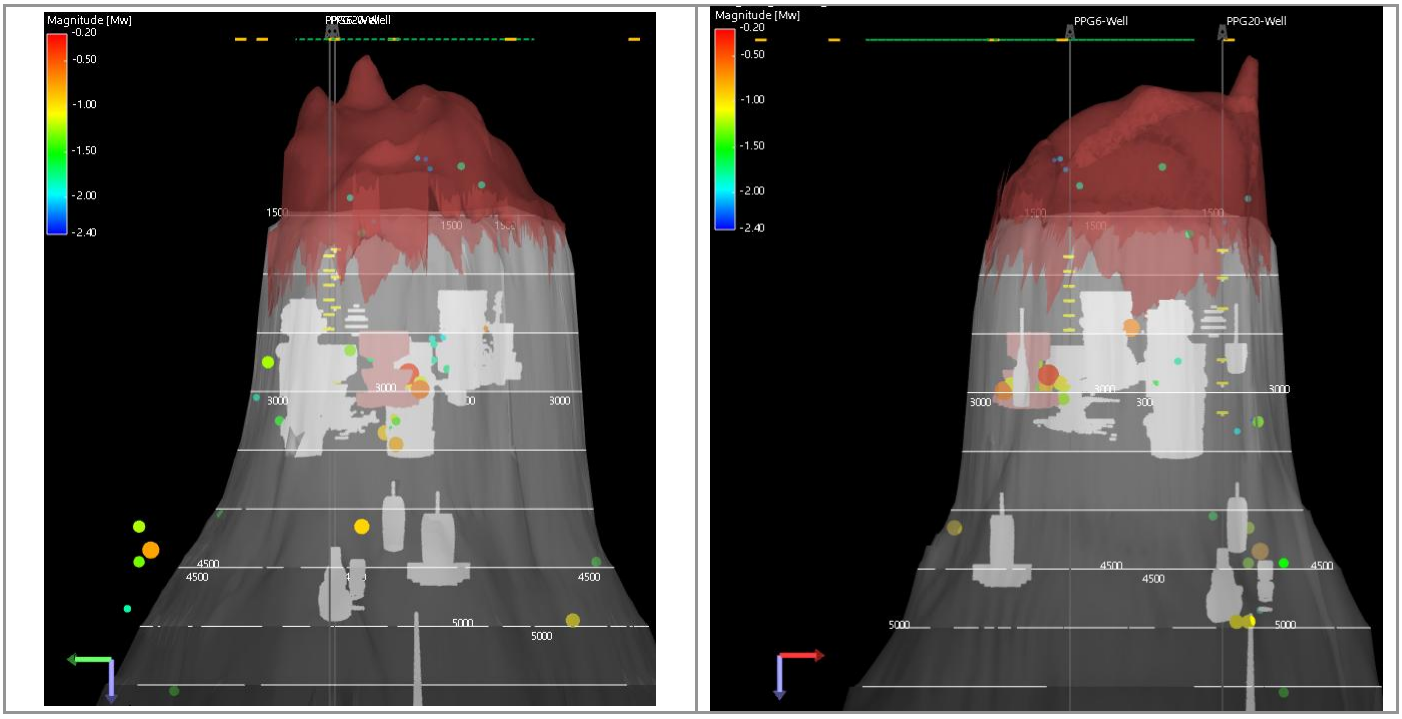

Figure 7: Cross sections W-E (right) looking from the South, and N-S (left), looking from the West. The events are colored, from blue to red, and sized by magnitude.

II. Event Locations in AOI

The figures below show the location of the events inside the AOI.

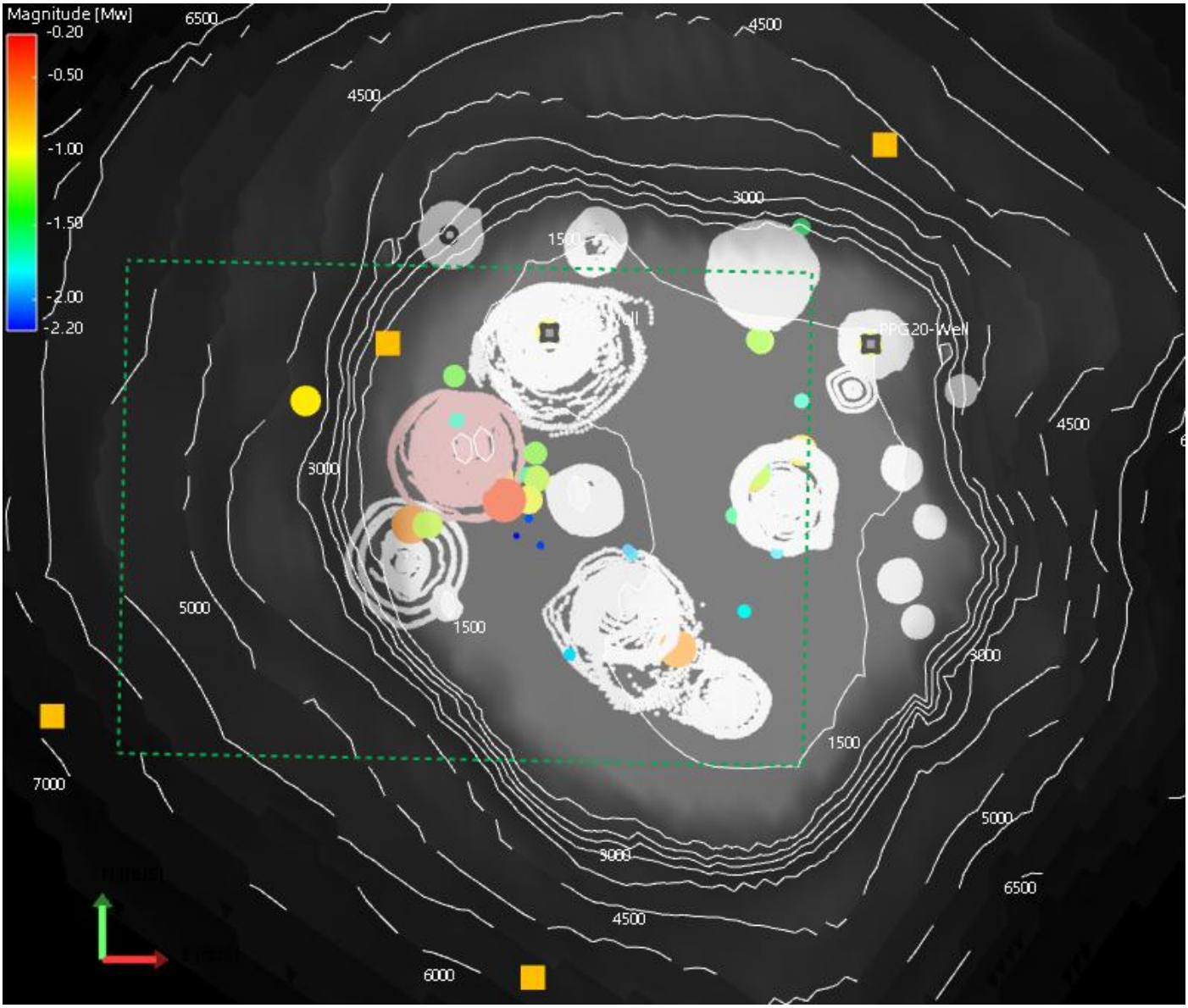

Figure 8: Map of the located events inside the AOI in November 2025. The events are colored, from blue to red, and sized by magnitude; the green rectangle represents the AOI, the orange squares represent the surface stations.

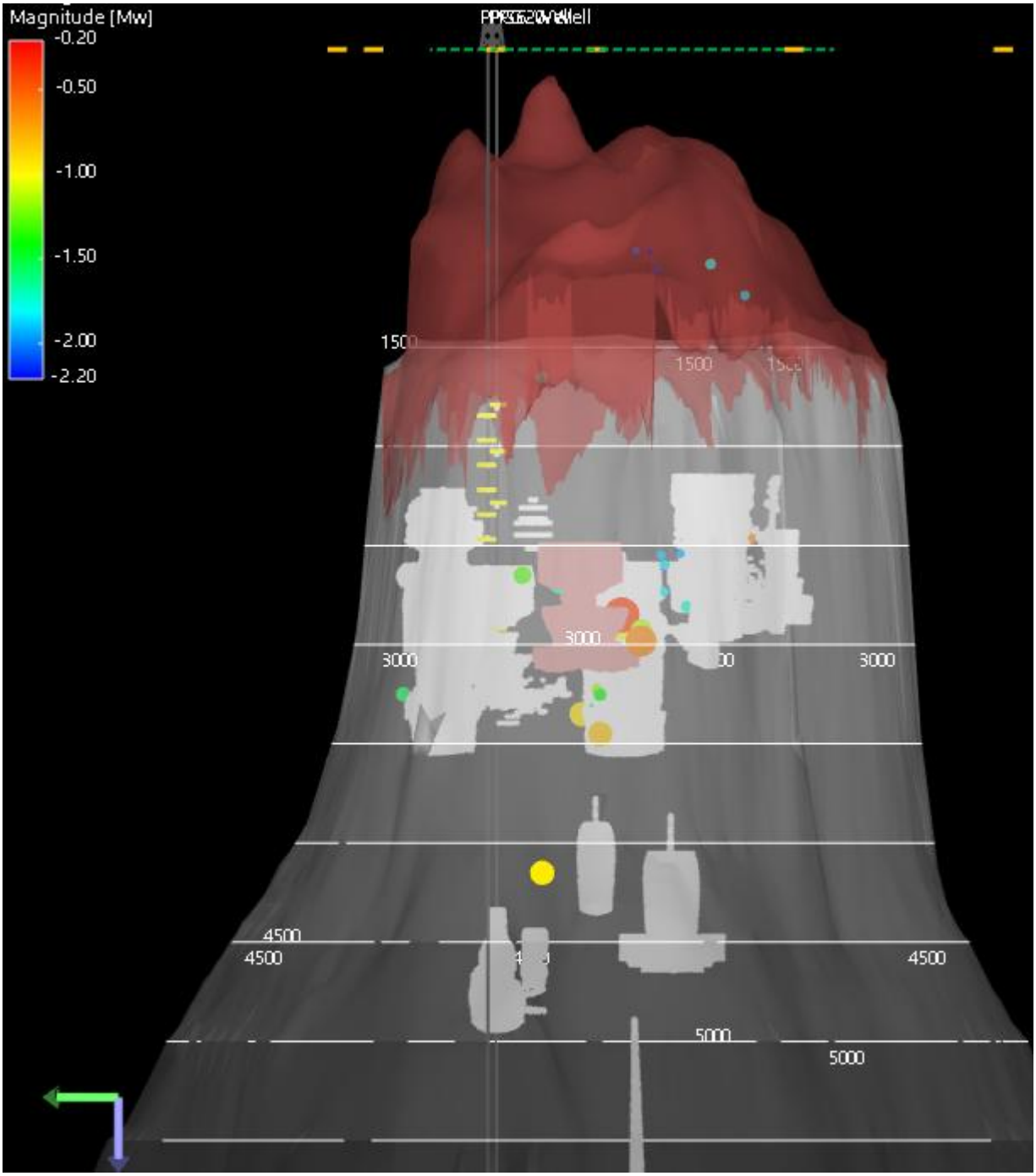

Figure 9: Cross sections N-S (looking from West) of the located events. The events are colored, from blue to red, and sized by magnitude.

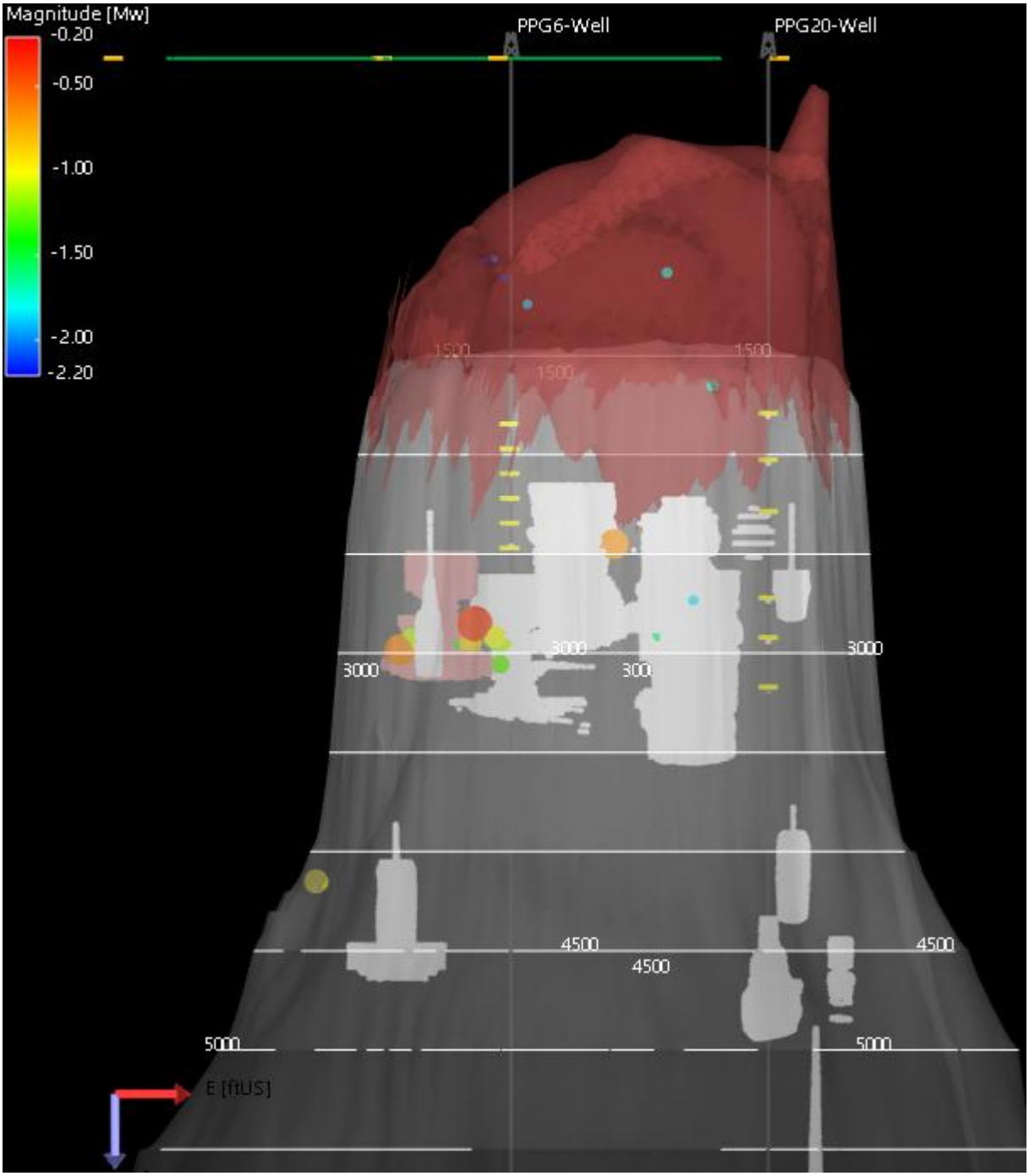

Figure 10: Cross sections W-E (looking from south) of the located events. The events are colored, from blue to red, and sized by magnitude.

Magnitude and depth distribution

The figure below shows the distribution of the moment magnitudes in November 2025. The values vary between -2.3 and -0.4, median value is -1.45.

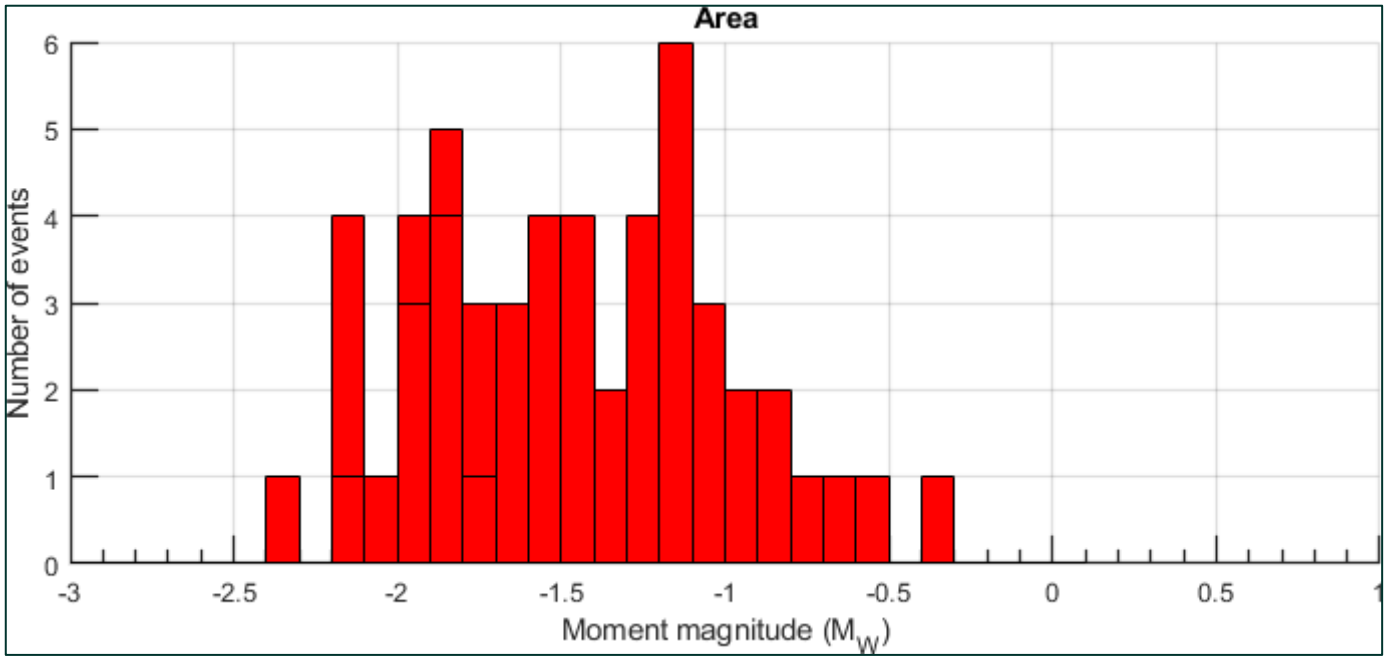

Figure 11: Distribution of magnitudes (Mw) for events located events in November 2025.

The figure below shows the depth distribution in November 2025 for all the located events.

Events are located between 1012 ft and 5550 ft. It is possible to distinguish 3 main groups:

- The first one between 1,012 ft and 1,650 ft - above the caverns depth and associated with events located in the Cap-Rock,
- A second one between 2,450 ft and 3,450 ft - associated with events located at depth of the caverns,
- A third one between 4,050 ft and 5,550 ft - associated with events located at flank depth.

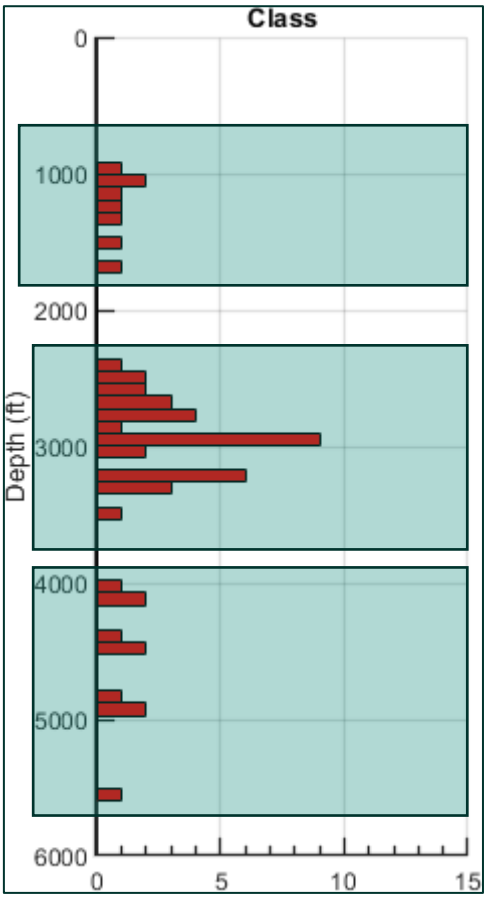

Figure 12: Distribution of the depths for all the events located events in November 2025.

Microseismic history from the beginning of the acquisition

I. History of detections.

In November 2025, the total number of detections (located and not-located events) increased with respect to the previous month (118 detected events in November 2025 compared with 70 detected events in October). The number of located events also increased in November 2025 (52 located events) with respect to October (22 located events).

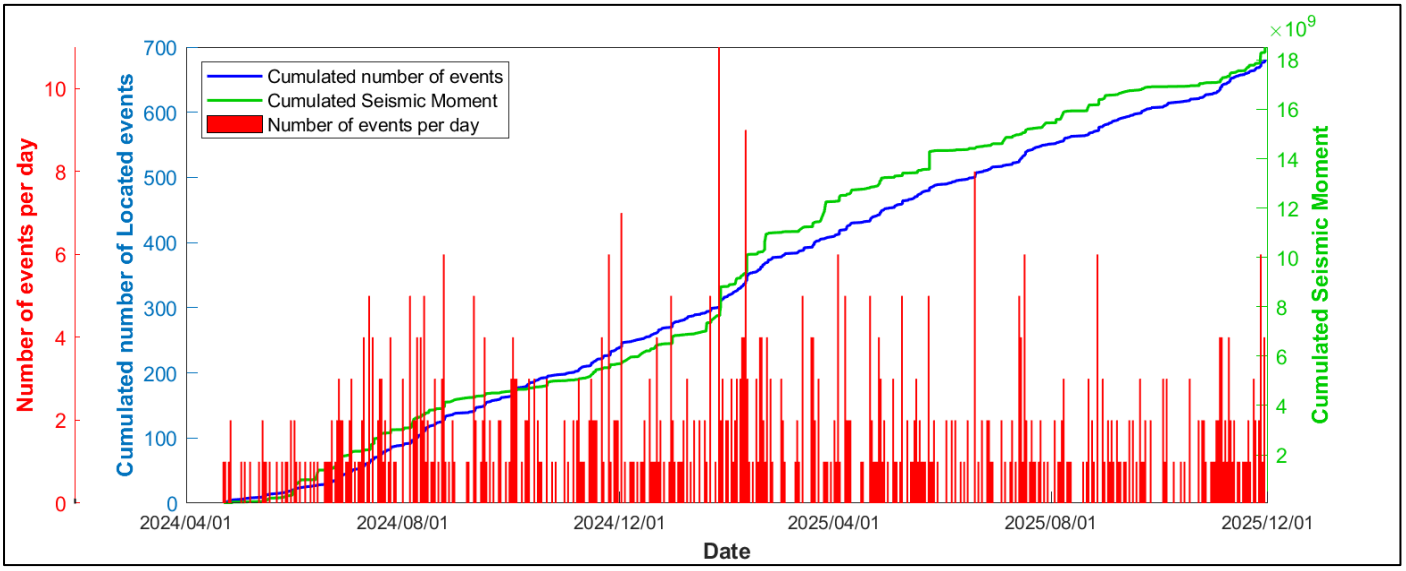

Figure 13: Distribution of the located microseismic events since the beginning of the acquisition on 04/21/2024. Blue line represents the cumulated number of located events. Green line represents the cumulated seismic moment Mo.

II. Historical magnitude distribution.

Figure 14 shows the moment magnitude distribution since the beginning of the acquisition. Dark color bars present the current monthly period and light red color bars present the distribution since the beginning of the acquisition (April 21, 2024).
Since the beginning of the acquisition events magnitude are between -2.6 and -0.2 (for 681 located events). The median value of the magnitude since the beginning of the acquisition is -1.47.

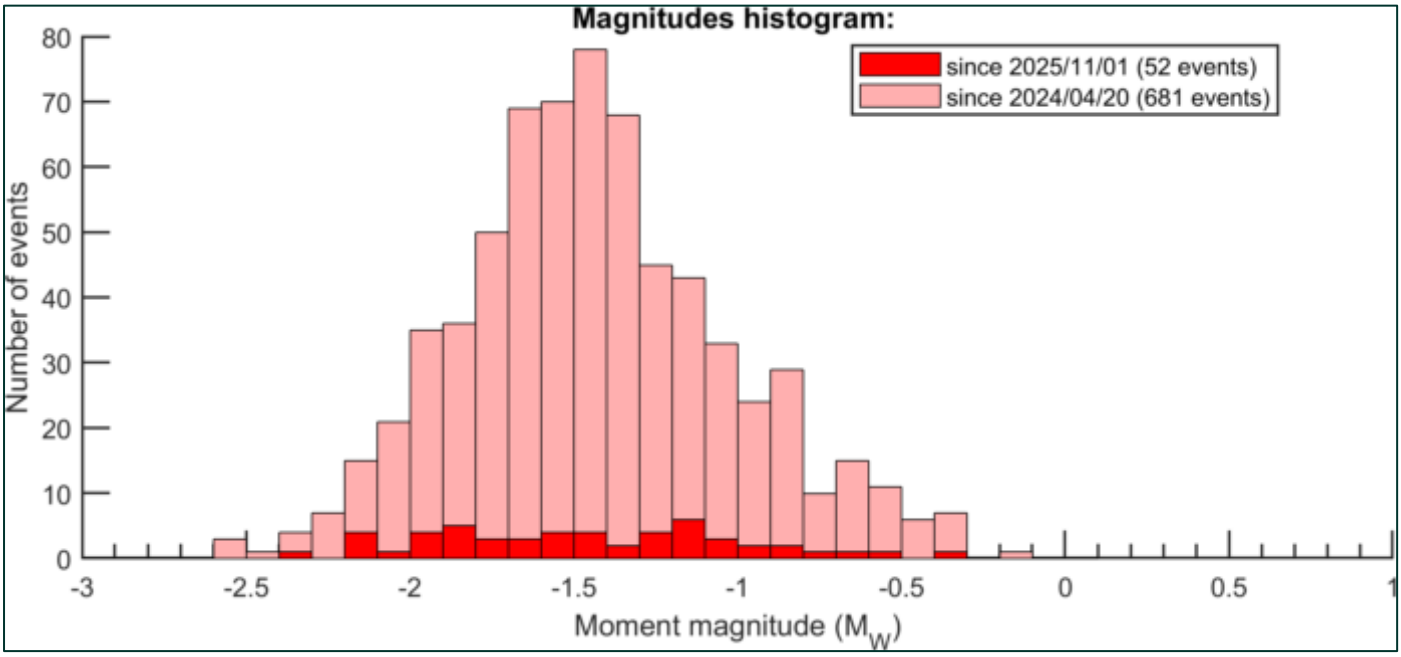

Figure 14: Distribution of magnitude (Mw) for located events. Dark color bars present the current monthly period (November 2025) and light color bars present the distribution since the beginning of the acquisition (from April 21,2024).

III. History of the event locations.

History in Cap-Rock and on the Flank

The figure below shows the map and cross section of all the events located in the cap-rock and in the salt flank since April 21, 2024.

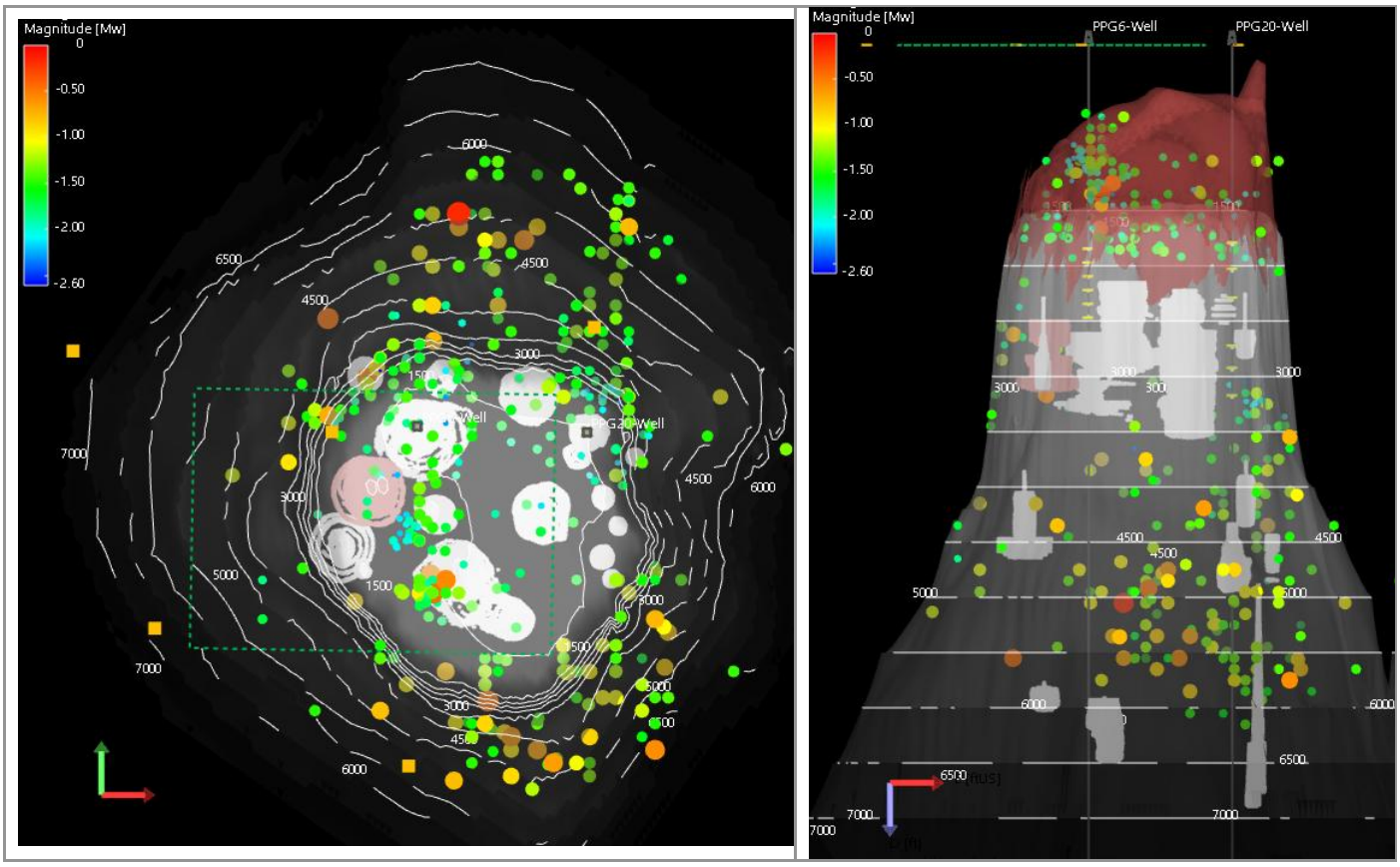

Figure 15: Map view (left) and W-E side view (right) of the cumulative seismicity recorded since the beginning of the acquisition, located in the Cap Rock (red formation) and on the Flank. Green rectangle represents the AOI area. The events are colored, from blue to red, and sized by magnitude.

History around the caverns

The figures below show the history of the events associated with the caverns since the beginning of the acquisition (April 21, 2024).

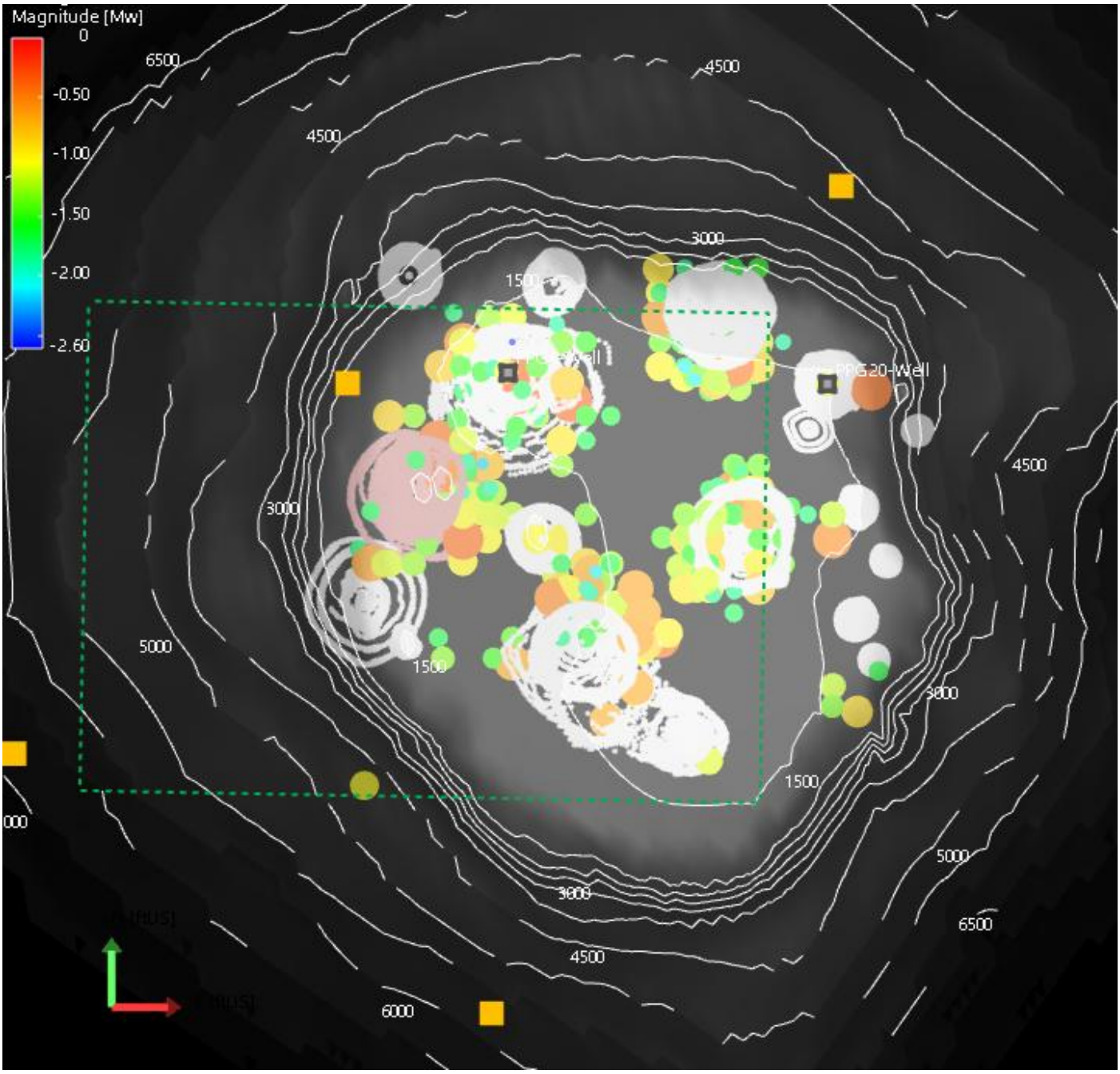

Figure 16: Map view of the events located in proximity to the caverns since the beginning of the acquisition (April 21, 2024). The events are colored, from blue to red, and sized by magnitude.

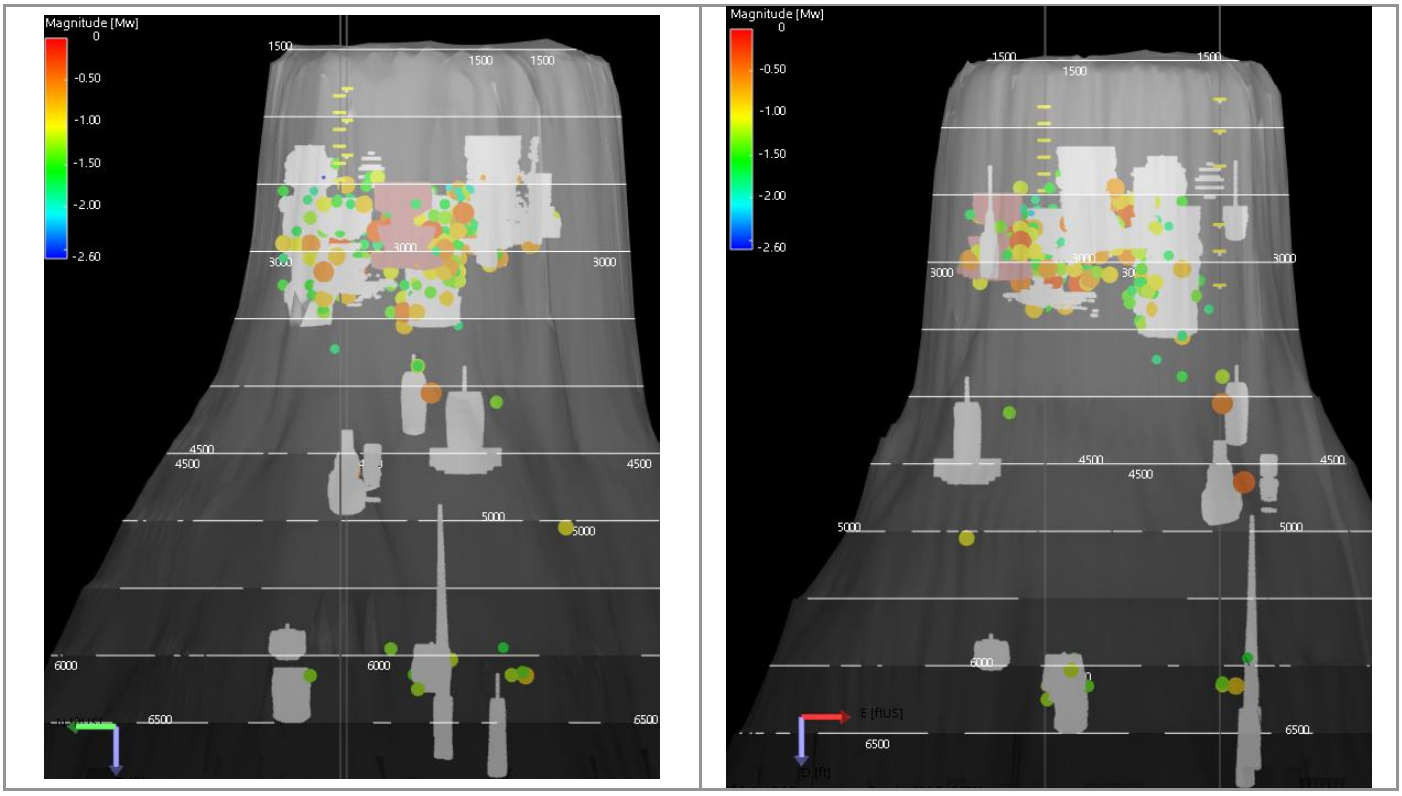

Figure 17: Cross sections W–E (right), looking from the South; and N–S (left), looking from the West of the events located close to the caverns since the beginning of the acquisition. The events are colored, from blue to red, and sized by magnitude.

APPENDIX 1 – Alert level criteria

Proposed Microseismic Alert Level Criteria and Response for Sulphur Mines Dome.

Alert Status	Criteria	Response
Low (GREEN)	No events with magnitude ≥0.5 in AOI and/or Less than 30 MEQ per day in AOI with magnitudes ≥ -1	Once per week data processing, with previous monthly microseismic activity summary in the AOI is provided by the 15th of the following month to LDNR IMD.
Advisory (YELLOW)	Event with magnitude ≥0.5 and <1.0 in AOI and/or Count of MEQ per day ≥30 and <40 in AOI with magnitudes ≥ -1	Daily data processing M-F. Weekly reporting is provided LNDR IMD with activity summary from the previous week. Status remains active until seismic levels within the AOI reach "low"(green) level for 1 day.
Watch (ORANGE)	Event with magnitude ≥1 and <1.5 in AOI and/or Count of MEQ ≥40 and <50 with magnitudes ≥ -1 in AOI	Seven days per week data processing, 2x week reporting with activity for the previous days is provided via email and text message notifications to IMD. Status remains active until seismic levels within the AOI reach Advisory or Low criteria for 2 consecutive days.
Warning (RED)	Event with magnitude ≥1.5 in the AOI and/or Count of MEQ ≥50 with magnitudes ≥ -1 in the AOI	Seven days per week data processing, daily reporting with online meetings with stake holders as needed. The warning status level remains active until seismicity levels within the AOI reach a lower status level for 2 consecutive days.

APPENDIX 2 – Network Coordinates

Borehole arrays coordinates:

Wellbore	Sensor	TVD SS	Easting (ft)	Northing (ft)
PPG 6x	Tool 1	1844	1343141	583425
PPG 6x	Tool 2	1969	1343141	583425
PPG 6x	Tool 3	2094	1343141	583425
PPG 6x	Tool 4	2219	1343141	583425
PPG 6x	Tool 5	2344	1343141	583425
PPG 6x	Tool 6	2469	1343141	583425
PPG 20	Tool 1	1790	1344445	583372
PPG 20	Tool 2	2025	1344445	583372
PPG 20	Tool 3	2285	1344445	583372
PPG 20	Tool 4	2720	1344445	583372
PPG 20	Tool 5	2920	1344445	583372
PPG 20	Tool 6	3170	1344445	583372

Surface network coordinates:

Station	LAT WGS84	LON WGS84	Date start	Date end
Temp_1a	30.2575	-93.4123	1/30/2023	2/9/2023
Temp_1b	30.2534	-93.4135	2/9/2023	4/3/2023
Temp_2a	30.2570	-93.4097	1/30/2023	2/9/2023
Temp_2b	30.2555	-93.4132	2/9/2023	2/27/2023
Temp_2c	30.2547	-93.4138	2/27/2023	4/5/2023
Temp_3a	30.2533	-93.4091	1/30/2023	2/9/2023
Temp_3b	30.2563	-93.4146	2/9/2023	4/5/2023
Temp_4a	30.2486	-93.4123	1/30/2023	2/27/2023
Temp_4b	30.2507	-93.4121	2/27/2023	3/8/2023
Temp_4c	30.2506	-93.4100	3/8/2023	3/15/2023
Temp_4d	30.2503	-93.4119	3/15/2023	est 4/3/2023
Temp_5a	30.2502	-93.4156	1/30/2023	2/27/2023
Temp_5b	30.2507	-93.4153	2/27/2023	3/15/2023
Temp_5c	30.2504	-93.4140	3/15/2023	est 4/3/2023
Temp_6a	30.2532	-93.4166	1/30/2023	3/15/2023
Temp_6b	30.2529	-93.4161	3/15/2023	4/4/2023
Temp_7a	30.2547	-93.4161	1/30/2023	4/3/2023
Semi Perm S01	30.2453	-93.4073	4/4/2023	
Semi Perm S02	30.2571	-93.4098	4/6/2023	
Semi Perm S03	30.2536	-93.4091	4/6/2023	
Semi Perm S04	30.2470	-93.4213	4/5/2023	5/12/2023
Semi Perm S04_1	30.2506	-93.4204	5/12/2023	
Semi Perm S05	30.2564	-93.4224	4/5/2023	
Semi Perm S06	30.2532	-93.4167	4/5/2023	
Semi Perm S07	30.2547	-93.4162	4/5/2023	
SUL01 trillium	30.2452	-93.4071	9/20/2023	3/12/2024
	LAT NAD 83	LON NAD 83		
SUL02 trillium	30.2570	-93.4098	9/13/2023	
SUL03 trillium	30.2505	-93.4203	9/12/2023	
SUL04 trillium	30.2563	-93.4224	9/12/2023	
SUL05 trillium	30.2547	-93.4161	9/13/2023	
SUL06 trillium	30.2535	-93.4043	3/12/2024	
SUL07 trillium	30.2477	-93.4141	3/12/2024	

Seismic Station locations and operational dates at Sulphur Mines Dome (to November 1, 2024).

Temporary Station locations and start and end dates provided by Westlake.

Trillium Station locations provided by Nanometrics and Westlake (Trillium SUL 02-07).

APPENDIX 3 - Catalogue of located events

#	Event origin time CST (UTC-5/-6)	Easting (ft)	Northing (ft)	Depth (ft)	ΔEasting (ft)	ΔNorthing (ft)	ΔDepth (ft)	Mw	Area
1	11/01/2025 18:59:18.653	1344666	583244	1350	296	774	552	-1.91	Cap-Rock
2	11/02/2025 05:48:10.784	1344166	583844	3250	309	940	396	-1.53	AOI-PPG-16
3	11/02/2025 06:27:40.423	1343895	582682	2904	289	1143	463	-1.56	AOI-LGS-02
4	11/03/2025 07:37:39.096	1344366	584344	4050	604	1777	926	-1.60	Flank
5	11/03/2025 09:04:13.330	1344466	583044	1550	275	759	428	-2.13	Cap-Rock
6	11/03/2025 23:02:17.560	1343065	582745	2917	368	1213	570	-1.02	AOI-PPG-07
7	11/03/2025 23:02:17.080	1343066	582844	2950	371	1247	596	-1.55	AOI-PPG-07
8	11/03/2025 23:02:22.682	1343093	582933	3055	353	1178	531	-1.24	AOI-PPG-07
9	11/03/2025 23:02:32.084	1343098	582831	2940	351	1188	559	-1.12	AOI-PPG-07
10	11/04/2025 19:37:45.549	1343988	582844	3226	382	1460	899	-1.13	AOI-LGS-02
11	11/04/2025 19:37:53.166	1343966	582844	3250	383	1473	897	-1.40	AOI-LGS-02
12	11/04/2025 19:37:57.514	1343966	582844	3250	380	1469	877	-1.42	AOI-LGS-02
13	11/05/2025 07:22:09.849	1342166	583144	4150	630	1859	1612	-0.94	AOI-Flank
14	11/05/2025 20:28:47.165	1343016	582600	1022	427	1429	563	-2.18	AOI-Cap-Rock
15	11/07/2025 17:23:30.724	1343991	583391	2688	244	459	399	-1.19	AOI-PPG-16
16	11/07/2025 17:23:46.660	1344002	583386	2741	265	578	513	-1.11	AOI-PPG-16
17	11/08/2025 17:58:55.527	1343066	582670	1012	423	1373	528	-2.06	AOI-Cap-Rock

#	Event origin time CST (UTC-5/-6)	Easting (ft)	Northing (ft)	Depth (ft)	ΔEasting (ft)	ΔNorthing (ft)	ΔDepth (ft)	Mw	Area
18	11/08/2025 23:22:26.996	1344766	585144	4850	986	2992	1483	-1.81	Flank
19	11/09/2025 12:08:24.018	1344766	584944	4350	894	2790	1394	-0.76	Flank
20	11/09/2025 12:08:38.868	1344666	585044	4450	909	2929	1528	-1.32	Flank
21	11/09/2025 13:09:53.639	1344666	585044	4150	883	2863	1495	-1.22	Flank
22	11/09/2025 19:32:53.061	1343231	582122	1240	423	1708	780	-1.85	AOI-Cap-Rock
23	11/10/2025 00:25:28.172	1342866	583944	2750	425	930	835	-1.23	Flank
24	11/11/2025 09:21:46.122	1344005	582874	3318	326	1028	454	-1.60	AOI-PPG-02
25	11/11/2025 22:55:58.410	1344966	584744	5550	986	2911	1669	-1.47	Flank
26	11/12/2025 16:40:26.803	1344749	583668	3248	382	698	530	-1.32	Flank
27	11/14/2025 01:33:48.483	1344166	582944	3350	332	948	434	-0.91	AOI-PPG-02
28	11/14/2025 23:03:19.025	1343113	582562	1104	665	1413	759	-2.10	AOI-Cap-Rock
29	11/17/2025 15:36:36.578	1344166	583144	1650	235	739	427	-1.70	AOI-Cap-Rock
30	11/17/2025 18:18:51.351	1343935	582296	1081	438	1559	1058	-1.78	AOI-Cap-Rock
31	11/19/2025 05:32:41.655	1343666	582144	2450	362	1614	1144	-0.65	AOI-PPG-02
32	11/20/2025 01:52:48.448	1344966	581144	4450	1071	3093	2574	-1.50	Flank
33	11/20/2025 04:18:34.615	1343966	582844	3450	441	1148	573	-0.81	AOI-LGS-02
34	11/20/2025 20:45:21.296	1344067	582533	2733	397	1326	1001	-1.82	AOI-LGS-02
35	11/22/2025 21:07:58.046	1344692	583599	3232	350	583	502	-2.32	Flank
36	11/23/2025 12:34:41.749	1344666	581344	4950	1005	2803	2143	-1.05	Flank

#	Event origin time CST (UTC-5/-6)	Easting (ft)	Northing (ft)	Depth (ft)	ΔEasting (ft)	ΔNorthing (ft)	ΔDepth (ft)	Mw	Area
37	11/23/2025 12:35:00.047	1344566	581344	4950	1023	2830	2206	-1.03	Flank
38	11/24/2025 04:13:24.086	1344572	583666	3329	392	663	555	-1.94	Flank
39	11/24/2025 06:02:54.470	1342775	583066	2711	473	925	562	-1.68	AOI-PPG-07
40	11/26/2025 02:53:44.850	1342866	582844	2950	460	1160	731	-1.44	AOI-PPG-07
41	11/26/2025 08:30:07.967	1342939	582841	2936	452	1183	767	-0.88	AOI-PPG-07
42	11/26/2025 18:27:58.403	1342966	582744	2850	434	1204	777	-0.37	AOI-PPG-07
43	11/26/2025 20:44:13.308	1343405	582463	2525	317	1412	835	-2.11	AOI-PPG-02
44	11/26/2025 20:44:24.114	1343466	582544	2550	268	1359	661	-1.91	AOI-PPG-02
45	11/26/2025 20:44:36.096	1343389	582445	2540	324	1434	842	-1.93	AOI-PPG-02
46	11/26/2025 20:44:54.856	1343482	582527	2598	293	1334	752	-1.84	AOI-PPG-02
47	11/26/2025 20:45:48.297	1343418	582415	2808	314	1506	728	-1.74	AOI-PPG-02
48	11/28/2025 17:44:24.794	1342766	583244	2650	353	761	528	-1.29	AOI-PPG-07
49	11/29/2025 00:45:26.562	1343166	584044	3050	359	1163	535	-1.85	Flank
50	11/29/2025 03:46:54.170	1342647	582644	2925	415	1334	795	-1.11	AOI-PPG-07
51	11/29/2025 03:47:11.593	1342589	582646	2982	446	1381	760	-0.60	AOI-PPG-07
52	11/29/2025 03:47:24.319	1342666	582644	2950	445	1368	751	-1.11	AOI-PPG-07